# **KNEE**braska

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Orthopaedic Surgeon – Board Certified Fellowship Trained in Sports Medicine & Arthroscopic Surgery Shoulder and Knee Joint Replacement **Prairie Orthopaedic and Plastic Surgery** Phone: (402) 489-4700; Fax: (402) 489-5220 www.drmattbyington.com

# **REHABILITATION GUIDELINES:** SHOULDER LABRAL Repair

Page 1 of 3

## Phase I – Immediate Postoperative Phase "Restrictive Motion" (Weeks 0-6)

<u>Goals</u>: Protect the anatomic repair Prevent negative effects of immobilization Promote dynamic stability and proprioception Diminish pain and inflammation

### Weeks 0-2

I.

- Sling for 2-3 weeks for comfort
- Sleep in immobilizer for 4 weeks
- Elbow/hand ROM
- Hand gripping exercises
- Passive and gentle active assistive ROM exercise
  - Flexion to 70 degrees week 1
  - Flexion to 90 degrees week 2
  - ER/IR with arm 30 degrees abduction
    - ER to 5-10 degrees
    - IR to 45 degrees
    - \*\*NO active ER or Extension or Abduction
- Submaximal isometrics for shoulder musculature
- Rhythmic stabilization drills ER/IR
- Proprioception drills
- Cryotherapy, modalities as indicated

### Weeks 3-4

- Discontinue use of sling at week 4
- Use immobilizer for sleep \*\* to be discontinued at 4 weeks unless otherwise directed by physician
- Continue gentle ROM exercises (PROM and AAROM)
  - Flexion to 90 degrees
  - Abduction to 90 degrees
  - ER/IR at 45 degrees abd in scapular plane
  - ER in scapular plane to 15-20 degrees
  - IR in scapular plane to 55-60 degrees
  - \*\*NOTE: Rate of progression based on evaluation of the patient
- No excessive ER, extension or elevation
- Continue isometrics and rhythmic stabilization (submax)
- Core stabilization program
- Initiate scapular strengthening program
- Continue use of cryotherapy

#### Weeks 5-6

- Gradually improve ROM
  - Flexion to 145 degrees
  - ER at 45 degrees abduction: 55-50 degrees
  - IR at 45 degrees abduction: 55-60 degrees
- May initiate stretching exercises
- Initiate exercise tubing ER/IR (arm at side)
- Scapular strengthening
- PNF manual resistance

#### II. Phase II – Intermediate Phase: Moderate Protection Phase (Weeks 7-14) <u>Goals</u>: Gradually restore full ROM (week 10)

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Page 2 of 3

Preserve the integrity of the surgical repair Restore muscular strength and balance Enhance neuromuscular control

#### Weeks 7-9

- Gradually progress ROM;
  - Flexion to 160 degrees
  - Initiate ER/IR at 90 degrees abd
  - ER at 90 degrees abduction: 70-80 degrees at week 7
  - ER to 90 degrees at weeks 8-9
  - IR at 90 degrees abduction: 70-75 degrees
- Continue to progress isotonic strengthening program
- Continue PNF strengthening

#### Weeks 10-14

- May initiate slightly more aggressive strengthening
- Progress isotonic strengthening exercises
- Continue all stretching exercises \*\*Progress ROM to functional demands (i.e. overhead athlete)
- Progress to isotonic strengthening (light and restricted ROM)

#### III. Phase III – Minimal Protection Phase (Week 15-20)

- Goals: Maintain full ROM
  - Improve muscular strength, power and endurance Gradually initiate functional activities

#### Criteria to Enter Phase III

- 1) Full non-painful ROM
- 2) Satisfactory stability
- 3) Muscular strength (good grade or better)
- 4) No pain or tenderness

### Weeks 15-18

- Continue all stretching exercises (capsular stretches)
  - Continue strengthening exercises:
    - Throwers ten program or fundamental exercises
    - PNF manual resistance
    - Endurance training
    - Restricted sport activities (light swimming, half golf swings)
- Initiate interval sport program week 16-18

#### Weeks 18-20

- Continue all exercise listed above
- Process interval sport program (throwing, etc.)

#### IV. Phase IV – Advanced Strengthening Phase (Weeks 21-24)

<u>Goals</u>: Enhance muscular strength, power and endurance Progress functional activities Maintain shoulder mobility

#### Criteria to Enter Phase IV

- 1) Full non-painful ROM
- 2) Satisfactory static stability

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Page 3 of 3

- 3) Muscular strength 75-80% of contralateral side
- 4) No pain or tenderness

#### Weeks 21-24

- Continue flexibility exercises
- Continue isotonic strengthening program
- NM control drills
- Plyometric strengthening
- Progress interval sport programs

### V. Phase V – Return to Activity Phase (Months 7-9)

Goals: Gradual return to sport activities

Maintain strength, mobility and stability

## Criteria to Enter Phase V

- 1) Full functional ROM
- 2) Satisfactory isokinetic test that fulfills criteria
- 3) Satisfactory shoulder stability
- 4) No pain or tenderness

#### Exercises

- Gradually progress sport activities to unrestrictive participation
- Continue stretching and strengthening program